RPCG Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries

Notes to interim consolidated financial statements

For the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023

1. General information

1.1 Basis for the preparation of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting, with the Company choosing to present condensed interim financial statements. However, the Company has presented the statements of financial position, income statement, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity, and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements

The interim financial statements are intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, they focus on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. These interim financial statements should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the Thai language financial statements.

1.2 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of RPCG Public Company Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the subsidiaries") (collectively as "the Group") and have been prepared on the same basis as applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. During the current period, there were significant changes in the structure of the Group as follows:

The change in classification of investments from investment in associate to investment in subsidiary which the Company has de facto control

Since the Company has invested in Sammakorn Public Company Limited with 48.25% shareholding, the Company's management has exercised its judgement and determined that the Company has significant influence over Sammakorn Public Company Limited and classified the investment in Sammakorn Public Company Limited as an investment in associate since the Company's shareholding is less than a half, and the Company lacks arbitration rights in the operations of the entity. As a result, the Company did not have the power to control over the important operations of Sammakorn Public Company Limited.

However, starting from the first quarter of 2023, the Company exercised its judgement and considered appointing an additional director and a new Acting Managing Director. The person appointed to such position also serves as the Managing Director of Sammakorn Public Company Limited, effectively acting as a joint director for both companies. As a result, the Company has more representative directors on the Board of Directors of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and is considered to be more involved in the important operations of the business. The Company's management exercised its judgement to consider whether despite the Company's shareholding still being less than a half, there is an obvious reason to support the Company's de facto control over Sammakorn Public Company Limited through a control over the important operations of Sammakorn Public Company Limited. The Company therefore decided to change the classification of investment in Sammakorn Public Company Limited from an associated company to a subsidiary, effective from 1 January 2023 onwards.

1.3 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2023, do not have any significant impact on the Group's financial statements.

2. Adjustment of the prior period's consolidated financial statements

In the fourth quarter of 2022, the Group identified that the depreciation of right-of-use assets of its subsidiaries had been overstated since the adoption of TFRS 16 Lease in 2020. The Group made retrospective adjustments to correct the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. However, the interim consolidated financial information for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022 has not yet reflected the effect of these adjustments. The Group therefore made retrospective adjustments to the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022, and the consolidated statements of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, presented as comparative information, to reflect the effect of adjustments of the prior period's consolidated financial statements. The cumulative effect of such changes has been separately presented in the consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022.

The amount of the affects in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2022, and the consolidated statement of and cash flows for the six-month period then ended as follows.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	For the three-month	For the six-month		
	period ended	period ended		
	30 June 2022	30 June 2022		
Consolidated income statement				
Decrease in administrative expenses	(9,763)	(19,036)		
Increase in income tax expense	1,952	3,807		
Increase in profit for the period	7,811	15,229		
Basic earnings per share				
Increase in profit attributable to equity holders				
of the Company (Baht per share)	0.0060	0.0117		
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income				
Increase in profit for the period	7,811	15,229		
Increase in total comprehensive income for the period	7,811	15,229		
	(Un	it: Thousand Baht)		
		For the six-month		
		period ended		
		30 June 2022		
Consolidated statement of cash flows				
Increase in profit before tax		19,036		
Decrease in depreciation and amortisation		(19,036)		

3. Trade and other receivables

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
	Conso	lidated	Sepa	arate
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30 June 31 December		30 June	31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade receivables - related party				
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Past due				
Not over 3 months		15		
Total trade receivables - related party		15		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial s	statements	financial s	statements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade receivables - unrelated parties				
Aged on the basis of due dates				
Not yet due	19,478	19,578	-	-
Past due				
Not over 3 months	17,229	9,424	-	-
3 - 6 months	260	1,467	-	-
6 - 12 months	214	36	-	-
Over 12 months	3,872	3,293	-	
Total	41,053	33,798	-	-
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(2,633)	(3,056)	-	
Total trade receivables - unrelated parties, net	38,420	30,742	-	
Total trade receivables - net	38,420	30,757	-	
Other receivables				
Accrued income - related parties	741	86	6,136	6,285
Accrued income - unrelated parties	68,886	475	94	33
Others	16,525	3,965	1,504	1,465
Total	86,152	4,526	7,734	7,783
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(54,945)	(2,124)	(1,310)	(1,310)
Total other receivables - net	31,207	2,402	6,424	6,473
Total trade and other receivables - net	69,627	33,159	6,424	6,473

4. Related party transactions

During the periods, the Group had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions, which are summarised below, arose in the ordinary course of business and were concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon between the Group and those related parties. There were no significant changes in the transfer pricing policy of transactions with related parties during the current period.

During the current period, there are significant changes in the structure of the Group as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

Summaries significant business transactions with related parties as follows.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 June			
	Consol	Consolidated		rate
	financial st	atements	financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Transactions with subsidiaries				
(Eliminated from the consolidated finance	cial statements))		
Management fee income	-	-	1	-
Dividend income	-	-	31	-
Other income - other services	-	-	1	1
Transactions with associates *				
Dividend income	-	12	-	12
Land rental expenses	-	1	-	-
Other expenses	-	1	-	-
Transactions with related parties				
Interest income	1	1	1	1

^{*} The status of Sammakorn Public Company Limited was changed from an associate company to a subsidiary as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

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Interest expense

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the six-month periods ended 30 June			
	Consol	idated	Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Transactions with subsidiaries				
(Eliminated from the consolidated financial	ial statements)			
Management fee income	-	-	1	-
Dividend income	-	-	52	1
Other income - other services	-	-	1	1
Transactions with associates *				
Dividend income	-	12	-	12
Land rental expenses	-	1	-	-
Office rental expenses	-	1	-	-
Other expenses	-	1	-	-
Transactions with related parties				
Interest income	1	1	1	1
Revenue from scrap sales	1	-	-	-
Interest expense	1	-	-	-

^{*} The status of Sammakorn Public Company Limited was changed from an associate company to a subsidiary as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

The balances of the accounts between the Group and those related parties are as follows.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

			(Onit: 11	iousand bant)
	Consc	Consolidated		arate
	financial	statements	financial statements	
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade and other receivables - related pa	rties			
Trade receivables - related party				
Associate *	-	15	-	
Total trade receivables - related party	-	15	-	
Other receivables - related parties				
Subsidiaries	-	-	5,411	6,199
Related company	741	86	725	86
Total other receivables - related parties	741	86	6,136	6,285
Prepaid guarantee fee - related party				
Related company	1,018		-	
Total prepaid guarantee fee - related party	1,018			
Trade and other payables - related partic	es			
Trade payables - related party				
Related company	4,904		-	
Total trade payables - related party	4,904	-	-	-
Other payables - related parties				
Associate *	-	333	-	-
Related company	8,107	2,755	2,755	2,755
Total other payables - related parties	8,107	3,088	2,755	2,755
Lease liabilities - related party				
Associate *		16,004		
Total lease liabilities - related party	-	16,004	-	-
Less: Portion due within one year		(2,783)		
Lease liabilities - related party, net of				
current portion	-	13,221	-	

^{*} The status of Sammakorn Public Company Limited was changed from an associate company to a subsidiary as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

Loans to related parties and loan from related party

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, movements of loans to and loan from between the Group and related parties were as follows.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Consolidated financial statements			
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at
		31 December	during	during	30 June
	Related by	2022	the period	the period	2023
Short-term loans to related p	parties				
Petro-Instruments Corp., Ltd.	Related company	39,000	15,000	-	54,000
Brain Wake Co., Ltd.	Related company	-	*5,000		5,000
Total		39,000	20,000		59,000
Long-term loan to related pa	-				
KP Energy Group Co., Ltd.	Related company	4,500	-	-	4,500
Less: Allowance for					
expected credit losses		(4,500)			(4,500)
Net		-			
Short-term loan from related	l party				
Asset Pro Group Co., Ltd.	Related company		*49,000		49,000
Total		-	49,000		49,000

^{*} Increased due to the inclusion of the financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained power to control, as described in Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		Separate financial statements			
		Balance as at	Increase	Decrease	Balance as at
		31 December	during	during	30 June
	Related by	2022	the period	the period	2023
Short-term loans to related	parties				
Pure Biodiesel Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	319,188	-	-	319,188
Onward Venture Co., Ltd.	Subsidiary	-	9,000	-	9,000
Sammakorn Plc.	Subsidiary	-	450,000	(170,000)	280,000
Petro-Instruments Corp., Ltd.	Related company	39,000	15,000		54,000
Total		358,188	474,000	(170,000)	662,188
Less: Allowance for					
expected credit losses		(319,188)			(319,188)
Net		39,000	474,000	(170,000)	343,000
Long-term loans to related p	party				
KP Energy Group Co., Ltd.	Related company	4,500	-	-	4,500
Less: Allowance for					
expected credit losses		(4,500)			(4,500)
Net					

Directors and management's benefits

During the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 2022, the Group had employee benefit expenses payable to its directors and management as below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 June				
	Consol	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits	8,812	3,491	2,112	2,374	
Post-employment benefits	447	271	202	192	
Total	9,259	3,762	2,314	2,566	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the	six-month	nariade	andad	20 luna
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	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial statements		financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Short-term employee benefits	18,270	6,807	5,039	4,748
Post-employment benefits	955	645	402	387
Total	19,225	7,452	5,441	5,135

Guarantee obligation with related parties

The Group has outstanding guarantee obligation with its related parties, as described in Note 14.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

5. Project development costs

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Consolidated

	financial statements		
	30 June	31 December	
	2023	2022	
Land and construction developed	48,705	-	
Land and construction under development	3,086,127		
Total	3,134,832	-	
Less: Provision for loss on diminution in value of project	(246)		
Net	3,134,586		

As at 30 June 2023, subsidiaries have mortgaged their land and constructions thereon in the projects amounting to approximately Baht 3,086 million as collateral against bank overdraft facilities and credit facilities received from financial institutions.

6. Other financial assets

	Conso	lidated	,	Thousand Baht)
	financial s	tatements	financial s	tatements
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Debt instruments at amortised cost				
Deposit in fixed-term bank account - maturing				
within 1 year	30,000			
Total	30,000		-	
Financial assets measured at FVTPL				
Investment units in mutual funds	15,023	300,245	15,023	300,245
Total	15,023	300,245	15,023	300,245
Investments in equity instruments				
measured at FVOCI				
Investment in REIT				
ALLY Leasehold Real Estate Investment Trust	110,501	-	-	-
Less: Decrease in the par value of the				
trust units	(4,374)	-	-	-
Loss on investment designated				
at fair value	(21,525)			
	84,602	<u> </u>		
Investment in equity instrument of non-listed				
companies				
KP Energy Group Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-
Brain Wake Co., Ltd.	33,493			
Total	33,493		-	
Total other financial assets	163,118	300,245	15,023	300,245
Current	45,023	300,245	15,023	300,245
Non-current	118,095	-	-	-
	163,118	300,245	15,023	300,245

7. Investment in associate

7.1 Details of associate

							(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
					Consolidated financial statements Carrying amounts		Separate financial statements Carrying amounts			
	Nature of	Country of								
Company's name	business	incorporation	Shareholding percentage		based on e	equity method	based on	cost method		
			30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
			2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		
			(%)	(%)						
Sammakorn Plc.	Real estate									
	development	Thailand	-	48.25		1,247,939	-	785,802		
Total						1,247,939	-	785,802		

During the current period, the Company changed the classification of investment in Sammakorn Public Company Limited from an associate company to a subsidiary since the Company had de facto control over such company as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

7.2 Share of comprehensive income and dividend received

The Company has recognised its share of comprehensive income from investment in associate in the consolidated financial statements and dividend income in the separate financial statements as follows.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Separate

	Consolidated financial statements							
	Share of p	rofit from	Share of other	comprehensive				
	investment i	n associate	income from i	nvestment in	Dividend received for the three-month			
	for the thre	ee-month	associate for th	e three-month				
Company's name	periods end	ed 30 June	periods end	ed 30 June	periods ended 30 June			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Sammakorn Plc.		11,511				12,388		
Total	-	11,511	-	-	-	12,388		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Separate

	(Consolidated fin	financial statements				
	Share of p	orofit from	Share of other of	comprehensive			
	investment	in associate	income from i	nvestment in	Dividend received for the six-month		
	for the si	x-month	associate for t	he six-month			
Company's name	periods end	led 30 June	periods end	ed 30 June	periods ended 30 June		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Sammakorn Plc.		11,827		(444)		12,388	
Total		11,827		(444)		12,388	

7.3 Fair value of investment in listed associate

As at 31 December 2022, fair value of investment in Sammakorn Public Company Limited, an associate that is listed company on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, was Baht 440 million.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

8. Investments in subsidiaries

Details of investments in subsidiaries as presented in the separate financial statements are as follows.

Company	Paid-ι	up capital	Shareholding percentage		Cost		Dividend received for the three-month periods		Dividend received for the six-month periods	
	30 June	31 December	er 30 June 31 December 30 June 31 December		ended 30 June		ended 3	0 June		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
			(%)	(%)						
Pure Biodiesel Co., Ltd. *	280,000	280,000	100	100	279,999	279,999	-	-	-	-
Pure Thai Energy Co., Ltd.	140,000	140,000	100	100	140,000	140,000	-	-	21,000	-
RPC Management Co., Ltd. *	125	125	100	100	581	581	-	-	-	-
RPCG-JV 1 Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,320
Onward Venture Co., Ltd. **	15,000	10,000	80	100	12,000	10,000	-	-	-	-
Sammakorn Plc. ***	641,800	-	48	-	785,802		30,970	-	30,970	-
Total					1,218,382	430,580	30,970		51,970	1,320
Less: Allowance for impairment					(120,218)	(116,679)				
Investments in subsidiaries - ne	et				1,098,164	313,901				

^{*} Business suspended.

In the second quarter of 2023, Sammakorn Public Company Limited paid a dividend of Baht 0.10 per share, a total of Baht 64.2 million of which Baht 31.0 million and Baht 33.2 million were paid to the Company and non-controlling interests, respectively.

^{**} Business has not yet commenced its operation.

^{***} The status of the entity was changed from an associate company to a subsidiary as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

The changes of the classification of investment in associate to investment in subsidiary

During the current period, the Company changed the classification of investment in Sammakorn Public Company Limited from an associate company to a subsidiary since the Company had de facto control over such company as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements. The Company therefore included the financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained control over the subsidiary.

The values of assets acquired, liabilities assumed, and non-controlling interests of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at the control date were summarised below:

	Amount
	(Thousand Baht)
Cash and cash equivalents	96,557
Other current financial assets	69,012
Trade and other receivables	31,875
Project development costs	2,360,406
Advances for land acquisition	159,889
Other current assets	32,960
Pledged deposits at banks	124,164
Other non-current financial assets	116,944
Land held for development	1,550,205
Investment properties	861,090
Property, plant and equipment	57,324
Other non-current assets	215,316
Short-term loans from financial institutions	(35,000)
Trade and other payables	(226,526)
Deposits and advances received from customers	(92,628)
Current portion of long-term loans	(1,173,238)
Current portion of rental income received in advance	(34,327)
Current portion of lease liabilities	(13,650)
Other current liabilities	(91,688)
Long-term loans, net of current portion	(369,333)
Rental income received in advance, net of current portion	(888,873)
Lease liabilities, net of current portion	(84,949)
Other non-current liabilities	(79,128)
Net assets of subsidiary	2,586,402
Less: Non-controlling interests in proportion to ownership of the	
net assets of the subsidiary	(1,338,463)
Net assets of the subsidiary in proportion holds by the Company	
(48.25%)	1,247,939

At present, the Group is in the process of measuring the fair value of the identifiable assets acquired, liabilities assumed, and non-controlling interests of the subsidiaries as at the control date. Generally, this measurement involves the identification and measurement of intangible assets and some tangible assets to be completed within 12 months from the control date as specified in TFRS 3 Business Combinations, which may differ from the fair value after the appraisal is completed.

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited as at the control date are as follows.

			Percentage of
		Country of	shareholding
Company's name	Nature of business	incorporation	(%)
Pure Sammakorn Development Co., Ltd.	Developing land in Bangkok and	Thailand	100
	its environs into community malls		
PRO Cube Venture Co., Ltd.	Real estate management and	Thailand	100
	other related services		
Sammakorn Plus Co., Ltd.	Real estate development	Thailand	51
Sammakorn-JV1 Co., Ltd.	Real estate development	Thailand	65
Sammakorn-JV2 Co., Ltd.	Real estate development	Thailand	100
Sammakorn-JV3 Co., Ltd.	Real estate development	Thailand	100
Sammakorn F&B Co., Ltd.	Food and beverage restaurant	Thailand	100

Changes in investments in subsidiaries during the current period

Onward Venture Company Limited

On 15 August 2022, the Board of Directors Meeting of the Company passed a resolution to seek partners to invest in shares of Onward Venture Company Limited in the proportion that does not exceed 20% of its registered share capital. The selling price is equal to the par value. Later, on 14 February 2023, the Company sold shares of Onward Venture Company Limited to two partners amounting to Baht 1.1 million (11,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 each) and Baht 0.9 million (9,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 each), respectively. The sale reduced the shareholding of the Company from 100% to 80%.

On 28 February 2023, the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Shareholders of Onward Venture Company Limited passed a resolution approving the increase in registered share capital from Baht 10 million (100,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 each) to Bath 20 million (200,000 ordinary shares at a par value of Baht 100 each) and called up the share payment 50% of the registered share capital increased, amounting to Baht 4 million. The Company made the share payment on 3 March 2023 and Onward Venture Company Limited registered the share capital increase with the Ministry of Commerce on 10 March 2023.

Sammakorn-JV4 Company Limited (held by Sammakorn Public Company Limited)

On 21 February 2023, the Board of Director's Meeting of Sammakorn Public Company Limited No. 1/2023 passed a resolution approving the incorporation of a new company under the name of Sammakorn-JV4 Company Limited (subsidiary) to accommodate the expansion of real estate development business. This subsidiary was registered with the Ministry of Commerce on 20 March 2023, with a registered capital of Baht 1 million. Sammakorn Public Company Limited acquired 9,998 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 each, accounting for 100 percent of the total shares, and paid such share capital.

Sammakorn-JV3 Company Limited (held by Sammakorn Public Company Limited)

On 21 February 2023, the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Shareholders of Sammakorn-JV3 Company Limited (subsidiary) approved an increase in the registered share capital from Baht 1 million to Baht 100 million, by issuing additional 990,000 ordinary shares with a par value of Baht 100 each. Sammakorn Public Company Limited fully paid such share capital and its subsidiary registered the increase of share capital with the Ministry of Commerce on 22 March 2023.

9. Land held for development

Movements of the land held for development for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are summarised as follows.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated
	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2023	-
Increased due to the changes in classification of investment in	
associate to subsidiary *	1,550,205
Increase during the period	182,953
Transfer from investment properties	77,042
Transfer to project development cost	(860,173)
Net book value as at 30 June 2023	950,027

^{*} Increased due to inclusion of the financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained power to control, as described in Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

As at 30 June 2023, the subsidiaries have mortgaged their land held for development amounting to approximately Baht 608 million as collateral against bank overdraft facilities and credit facilities which the subsidiaries received from financial institutions.

10. Investment properties

Movements of the investment properties for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are summarised as follows.

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value as at 1 January 2023	177,365	146,936
Increased due to the changes in		
classification of investment in		
associate to subsidiary *	861,090	-
Increase during the period	5,830	-
Transfer of asset category -		
net book value	(95,534)	-
Depreciation for the period	(12,817)	
Net book value as at 30 June 2023	935,934	146,936

^{*} Increased due to inclusion of the financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained power to control, as described in Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

As at 30 June 2023, the subsidiaries have mortgaged their investment properties amounting to approximately Baht 152 million as collateral against bank overdraft facilities, short-term and long-term loans which the subsidiaries obtained from financial institutions.

11. Long-term loans

The balances of long-term loans account as at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 are summarised as follows.

	(Unit: Thousand				
	Consolidated financial statemen				
	30 June	31 December			
	2023	2022			
Long-term loans	1,609,523	-			
Less: Current portion of long-term loans	(1,161,638)				
Long-term loans - net of current portion	447,885				

Movements of the long-term loans account during the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are summarised as follows.

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Consolidated
	financial
	statements
Balance as at 1 January 2023	-
Increased due to the changes in classification of investment in	
associate to subsidiary *	1,542,571
Add: Additional borrowings	381,445
Less: Repayment	(314,493)
Balance as at 30 June 2023	1,609,523

^{*} Increased due to inclusion of the financial statements of Sammakorn Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained power to control, as described in Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements.

The subsidiaries have mortgaged its investment properties, and land and construction in its projects and secured by the pledge of their land leasehold rights as collateral for their long-term loans.

The majority of loan agreements of the subsidiaries contain covenants such as maintaining certain debt-to-equity ratio.

12. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, the Group has changed the structure of its segment information as reported from the latest financial statements since changed in classification of investments in Sammakorn Public Company Limited from associate to subsidiary as discussed in the Note 1.2 to the interim consolidated financial statements. The Group therefore included the segment information of such company in the consolidated financial statements from the date on which the Company obtained power to control.

The following tables present revenues and profit (loss) information regarding the Group's operating segments for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month periods ended 30 June													
	Real estate					Restaurant			Elimination of		Consolidated			
	Energy	segment	developme	nt segment	Rental	segment	Service s	segment	and bakery segment		intersegment revenues		financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
														(Restated)
Revenues from external customers	2,144	2,065	472	-	32	5	25	-	5	-	-	-	2,678	2,070
Inter-segment revenues					7		4				(11)			
Total revenues	2,144	2,065	472		39	5	29		5		(11)		2,678	2,070
Segment profit (loss)	109	125	120	-	23	4	(3)	-	(1)	-			248	129
Unallocated income and expenses														
Dividend income													2	-
Interest income													2	1
Other income													10	1
Selling and distribution expenses													(78)	(27)
Administrative expenses													(124)	(74)
Reversal of allowance for impairment														
of buildings and equipment (loss)													(2)	6
Share of profit from investments in														
joint venture and associate													-	12
Finance cost													(13)	(9)
Income tax expense													(10)	(7)
Profit for the period													35	32

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the six-month	periods	ended	30	June
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	For the six-month periods ended 30 June													
	Real estate				Restaurant			Elimination of		Consolidated				
	Energy	segment	developme	nt segment	Rental s	egment	Service	segment	egment and bakery segment intersegment reve		nt revenues	financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
													•	(Restated)
Revenues from external customers	4,332	3,569	806	-	60	9	49	-	11	-	-	-	5,258	3,578
Inter-segment revenues					14		7				(21)			-
Total revenues	4,332	3,569	806		74	9	56	-	11		(21)		5,258	3,578
Segment profit (loss)	226	194	202	-	43	8	(5)	-	(2)	_			464	202
Unallocated income and expenses														
Dividend income													4	-
Interest income													2	2
Other income													16	3
Selling and distribution expenses													(147)	(50)
Administrative expenses													(247)	(134)
Reversal of allowance for impairment														
of buildings and equipment (loss)													(3)	6
Share of profit from investments in														
joint venture and associate													-	12
Finance cost													(25)	(17)
Income tax expense													(18)	(6)
Profit for the period													46	18

13. Dividend

Dividend declared during the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 consisted of the follow:

Dividend	Approved by	Total dividend	Dividend per share
		(Thousand Baht)	(Baht)
Final dividend for 2021	Annual General Meeting of the		
	Company's shareholders on		
	21 April 2022	130,463	0.10
		130,463	0.10

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, the Company has not declared a dividend payment.

14. Commitments and contingent liabilities

14.1 Capital commitments and lease commitments

(Unit: Million Baht) Consolidated Separate financial statements financial statements 30 June 31 December 30 June 31 December 2023 2022 2023 2022 **Capital commitments** Constructions of gas stations agreements 6 15 Survey, design, and construction agreements 201 Land purchase and sale agreement 95 Lease commitments Short-term lease and lease of low-value assets 9 3

14.2 Guarantees

a) As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the outstanding bank guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the Group in respect of certain performance bonds as required in the normal course of business were summarised as follows.

		(Unit	Jnit: Million Baht)			
	Cons	olidated	Separate			
	financial	statements	financial statements			
	30 June 31 Decemb		30 June	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Letter of trade creditor guarantee	180	180	-	-		
Letter of electricity use guarantee	5	2	-	-		
Guarantee utility system	763	-	-	-		

- b) As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, Pure Thai Energy Company Limited entered into an agreement with its subsidiary to guarantee bank credit facility of its subsidiary totaling Baht 10 million. The guarantee is effective as long as the underlying obligations have not been discharged by the subsidiary. No guarantee fee was charged for the guarantee.
- c) As at 30 June 2023, Sammakorn Public Company Limited entered into an agreement with its subsidiary to guarantee bank credit facility of its subsidiary totaling Baht 1,375 million. The guarantee is effective as long as the underlying obligations have not been discharged by the subsidiary.

14.3 Long-term purchase commitments

As at 30 June 2023, Pure Thai Energy Company Limited has signed up to gasoline trading agreements with Esso (Thailand) Public Company Limited and was granted the right to use the "Esso" trademark at 79 gasoline stations (31 December 2022: 77 gasoline stations). During the current period, there have been no significant changes with respect to the agreements as disclosed in Note 42.3 to the consolidated financial statements for the year 2022.

14.4 Service commitments

As at 30 June 2023, the Group has entered into several service agreements related to cleaning services, security services, advertising, office rental, management and commission expenses. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 and 5 years.

Future minimum payments required under these service agreements were as follows.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Cons	olidated	Separate			
	financial	statements	financial statements			
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Within 1 year	84	1	1	1		
Over 1 and up to 5 years	2	-	-	-		

14.5 Commitment in relation to investment in subsidiary

As at 30 June 2023, the Company has a commitment relating to the uncalled portion of investment in subsidiary in the amount of Baht 4 million (31 December 2022: nil).

14.6 Other commitments

a) In 2021, the Company filed a lawsuit against an unrelated company for breach of the lease agreement. In addition, such company filed a lawsuit against the Company as the second defendant regarding the revocation of the land transfer under the land purchase agreement and a claim for a certain amount of damages, contingent upon the plaintiff's inability to utilise the leased land for the duration remaining within the lease term.

During the current period, the Civil Court has adjudicated that such company is liable to pay the rental payments to the Company in accordance with the lawsuit filed by the Company as the plaintiff as described above. However, on 24 May 2023, the Company and the unrelated company entered into a compromise agreement within the precincts of the Court, pertaining to the ongoing litigation wherein the Company had been sued. The Company agrees to pay such company a net amount of Baht 13 million by 31 August 2023. The ownership of the buildings on such land shall revert to the Company pursuant to various conditions specified in the compromise agreement. However, there is still uncertainty in complying with the conditions in the agreement. Therefore, as at 30 June 2023, the Company has not recorded contingent assets and provisions in the financial statements.

- b) There were 11 houses which the subsidiary had sold in 2006 for which the home buyers had obtained mortgage loans from a commercial bank to fund their purchases. Since the houses are located outside the area covered by a land development license, the bank requires that the subsidiary provided it with undertakings to buy the houses back from the home buyers in the event they default on payment of their debts or their access is blocked. The buyback price is the higher of the market value of the house and the home buyer's outstanding debt to the bank. As at 30 June 2023, the home buyers' outstanding debts totaled Baht 4.1 million.
- c) A subsidiary may have a commitment derived from being one of defendants in a lawsuit. The subsidiary's legal advisor and management believed that the subsidiary will not incur any losses arising from this litigation; therefore, no provision for contingent liabilities has been recorded in the account.

15. Financial instruments

Fair value of financial instrument

Since the majority of the Group's financial instruments are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, their fair value is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statement of financial position.

Fair value hierarchy

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group had the assets that were measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Consolidated financial statements								
		As at 30 J	lune 2023		As at 31 December 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Assets measured at fair value									
Financial assets measured at FVTPL									
- Investment in investment units in									
mutual funds	-	15	-	15	-	300	-	300	
Financial assets measured at FVOCI									
- Investment in REIT	-	85	-	85	-	-	-	-	
- Investment in equity instrument of									
non-listed companies	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	
Property, plant and equipment	-	518	-	518	-	526	-	526	
							(Unit: Mill	ion Baht)	
	Separate financial statements								
	As at 30 June 2023 As at 31 December 20					cember 202	2		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Assets measured at fair value									
Financial assets measured at FVTPL									
- Investment in investment units in									
mutual funds	-	15	-	15	-	300	-	300	
Property, plant and equipment	-	357	-	357	-	357	-	357	

During the current period, there were no transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy.

16. Approval of interim financial statements

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 15 August 2023.